

# INVITATION FOR BIDS OFFICE OF PROCUREMENT & CONTRACTS

# 1. INSTRUCTIONS FOR BIDDERS

- a. Sealed bids will be received in the Office of Procurement & Contracts, Mississippi State University, for the purchase of the items listed herein.
- b. All bids must be received in the Office of Procurement & Contracts on or before the bid opening time and date listed herein. Delivery of bids must be during normal working hours, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. CST, except on weekends and holidays when no delivery is possible.
- c. Bidders shall submit their bids either electronically or in a sealed envelope.
  - i. Sealed bids should include the bid number on the face of the envelope as well as the bidders' name and address. Bids should be mailed to: 245 Barr Avenue, 610 McArthur Hall, Mississippi State, MS 39762.
  - ii. At this time we only accept non-ITS bids electronically. For electronic submission of bids, go to: <a href="https://portal.magic.ms.gov">https://portal.magic.ms.gov</a> and use the RFX number on the next page as your reference number.
- d. All questions regarding this bid should be directed to the Office of Procurement & Contracts at 662-325-2550.

# 2. TERMS AND CONDITIONS

- a. All bids should be bid "FOB Destination"
- b. Bidders must comply with all rules, regulations, and statutes relating to purchasing in the State of Mississippi, in addition to the requirements on this form. General Bid Terms and Conditions can be found here:
  - https://www.procurement.msstate.edu/procurement/bids/Bid General Terms Ma y 2019 V2.pdf
- c. Any contract resulting from this Invitation for Bid shall be in substantial compliance with Mississippi State University's Standard Contract Addendum:
  - https://www.procurement.msstate.edu/contracts/standardaddendum.pdf

Bid Number/RFX Number: 23-58/RFX#3160005857

Opening Date: May 23, 2023 @2:00 p.m.

**Description: Pad-Mounted Transformers (Material Only)** 

Vendor Name:	
Vendor Address:	
Telephone Number:	
Days the Offer is Firm:	
Authorized Signature:	
Name:	
Title:	

See following pages for specifications and bid pricing form.

# Specifications & Materialman's Proposal For Pad-Mounted Transformers (Material Only)



**April 30, 2023** 

# Prepared for:

Mississippi State University 610 McArthur Hall Mississippi State, Mississippi 39762

# Prepared by:

Atwell & Gent, P.A. 309 University Drive Starkville, Mississippi 39759



Job No.: 601E6009

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

# COVER

TABLE OF CONTENTS	1
INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS	2-3
PROPOSAL FORM	4-9
SPECIFICATIONS FOR 15 kV PAD-MOUNTED TRANSFORMER	10-16

# INSTRUCTION TO BIDDERS

15 KV PAD-MOUNTED TRANSFORMERS (MATERIAL ONLY) MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY MISSISSIPPI STATE, MISSISSIPPI

Bids that are sent by mail shall be clearly marked "Bid Enclosed" or "Bid Envelope Enclosed" as appropriate. The sealed envelope containing the bid shall have the following information shown on the envelope:

# **BID ENCLOSED**

ITEM:

15 KV PAD-MOUNTED TRANSFORMERS

(MATERIAL ONLY)

OWNER:

MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY

MISSISSIPPI STATE, MISSISSIPPI

BIDDER:

**BIDDER'S ADDRESS** 

BID DUE: REFER TO ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS

Bids that are sent by parcel delivery service or hand-delivered should be addressed to:

Mr. Don Buffum, Director Office of Procurements & Contracts Mississippi State University Barr Avenue, 610 McArthur Hall Mississippi State, Mississippi 39762

Bids that are sent by mail should be addressed to:

Mr. Don Buffum, Director Office of Procurements & Contracts Mississippi State University P.O. Box 5307 Mississippi State, Mississippi 39762

The Engineer for this project is:

Atwell & Gent, P.A. P.O. Box 2558 Starkville, Mississippi 39760-2558 Telephone (662) 324-5658

The Engineer will represent the Owner in all matters pertaining to this project, including but not limited to, answering technical questions of prospective bidders and recommendations of lowest and best bid, acceptance of shop drawings and similar documents, and approval of invoices prior to payment by the Owner.

Submit all questions about the specifications to the Engineer, in writing. Replies will be issued to all prospective Bidders of Record. Neither the Engineer nor the Owner will be responsible for oral clarifications.

Pad-mounted transformer unit prices shall be FIRM for delivery to the Owner as specified herein or firm with commodity price modifiers. Bidder shall indicate whether the pad-mounted transformer unit price is firm or a firm price with commodity modifiers. If Bidder submits a bid with commodity modifiers, a complete description of the method of calculating the final price of the transformer shall accompany the bid.

Bidders shall complete all blank spaces on the Materialman's Proposal Form for each item of equipment being bid in accordance with these specifications and terms and conditions. Bidder should insert the unit price in the blank under the Unit Price heading and multiply this unit price by the number shown in the Number Required heading and enter the product of this multiplication in the blank under the heading Total Price for each bid item on the Materialman's Proposal Form. The bidder shall sum the Total Bid Price for each Bid Item and enter this sum in the Total Bid Price.

Bidder shall insert the delivery time in weeks after receipt of an order for each item of equipment bid in the blank provided on the Materialman's Proposal Form. Bidder shall also indicate equipment being bid by the manufacturer's name and catalog number in the blanks provided on the Proposal Form. Bidder shall indicate warranty term to be provided in the blanks on the Proposal Form.

Bidder shall complete the Materialman's Proposal Form bound in these Specifications and shall submit two copies to the OWNER at the time that the bids are due. Bidders taking exceptions to any part of the specifications, conditions, or payment terms specified herein shall show such exception on the Materialman's Proposal Form in the space provided. If exceptions are not shown on the Proposal Form, Bidder must supply equipment specified herein under the terms and conditions specified herein. Proposal forms shall remain bound in the Specifications. Proposals that are modified, excepted, or in any way changed from the proposal that the OWNER is requesting in this request for proposals may be rejected by the OWNER.

It is intent of the OWNER to award the bid for these 15 KV PAD-MOUNTED TRANSFORMERS (MATERIAL ONLY) on an individual low basis to the bidder with lowest and best responsive bid for Base Bid, or Alternate Bid #1, or Alternate Bid #2 or Alternate Bid #3, depending upon which bid best fits Owner's available funding.

Unusually long lead times may be cause for rejection of bid by OWNER.

# PROPOSAL FORM

15 KV PAD-MOUNTED TRANSFORMERS (MATERIAL ONLY) MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY MISSISSIPPI STATE, MISSISSIPPI

To: Mr. Don Buffum, Director Office of Procurements & Contracts Mississippi State University Barr Avenue, 610 McArthur Hall Mississippi State, Mississippi 39762

The undersigned (hereinafter called the MATERIALMAN) acknowledges by his signature that he has received and examined the documents entitled "Specifications and Materialman's Proposal for 15 KV PAD-MOUNTED TRANSFORMERS (MATERIAL ONLY) for Mississippi State University (hereinafted)

called the OWNER), dated April 30, 2023, and has included the provisions of the Specifications in his Proposal. The MATERIALMAN further acknowledges that he has received the following addenda:						
Ac	Addendum NoDated					
	The Materialman hereby proposes to sell and deliver to OWNER, upon the terms and conditions herein stated, the equipment specified in the attached specification for the following sums:					
BASE BII	2					
Bid Item	Description	Unit <u>Price</u>	No. <u>Req'd</u>	<u>Unit</u>	Total Price	
1	500 kVA Pad-Mounted Transformer		1	EA	<del></del>	
The above	The above unit price for Bid Item #1 pad-mounted transformer is (mark appropriate box):					
	Firm for delivery as specified her	ein.				
	Firm with commodity price modi	fiers.				
ALTERN	ATE BID #1					
Bid Item	Description	Unit <u>Price</u>	No. <u>Req'd</u>	<u>Unit</u>	Total Price	
1	500 kVA Pad-Mounted Transformer		1	EA		
2	1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted Transformer		1	EA		
The above unit prices for Bid Items #1 & #2 pad-mounted transformers are (mark appropriate box):						
	Firm for delivery as specified her	ein.				
	Firm with commodity price modifiers.					

AL	TE	RN	١A	TE	BID	#2

Description 500 kVA Pad-Mounted Transformer	Unit <u>Price</u>	No. <u>Req'd</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Total Price</u>
Transformer				
1 500 1 1 1 A D 1 3 5	-	1	EA	
1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted Transformer		1	EA	
		1	EA	
prices for Bid Items #1-#3 pa	d-mounted transfo	rmers are (mar	k appropriat	e box):
for delivery as specified here	ein.			
with commodity price modif	fiers.			
BID #3				
	Unit	No.		
Description	Price	Req'd	<u>Unit</u>	Total Price
	8	1	EA	
	<del>).</del>	1	EA	:
		1	EA	:
•		1	EA	
	for delivery as specified here with commodity price modified BID #3	Transformer  prices for Bid Items #1-#3 pad-mounted transformer for delivery as specified herein.  with commodity price modifiers.  BID #3  Unit  Description Price  500 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer  1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer  750 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer  1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted	Transformer 1  prices for Bid Items #1-#3 pad-mounted transformers are (marked for delivery as specified herein.  with commodity price modifiers.  BID #3  Unit No.  Description Price Req'd  500 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer 1  1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer 1  750 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer 1  1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer 1  1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted	Transformer 1 EA  prices for Bid Items #1-#3 pad-mounted transformers are (mark appropriate for delivery as specified herein.  with commodity price modifiers.  BID #3  Unit No.  Description Price Req'd Unit  500 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer 1 EA  1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer 1 EA  750 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer 1 EA  1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted  Transformer 1 EA  1,500 kVA Pad-Mounted

	Firm	for	delivery	ลร	specified	herein
_	TITITI	101	ucii vci y	as	Specifica	Hereni.

Firm with commodity price modifiers.

NOTE: If price has commodity price modifiers, Bidder shall submit with his bid a complete description of the method that will be utilized to calculate the final price.

- The total prices set forth above shall be firm if accepted by the OWNER within forty-five (45) A. days and shall include delivery to OWNER, ready for OWNER's use.
- B. The prices set forth herein do not include any sums which are, or which may be payable by MATERIALMAN on account of taxes imposed by any taxing authority upon the sale, purchase, or use of the equipment. If any such tax is applicable to the sale, purchase, or use of the equipment, the amount thereof shall be added to the purchase price and paid by the OWNER.

C.	The items included in each of the above bid prices are as follows:
	BID ITEM NO. 1
	MANUFACTURER:
	CATALOG NO.:
	BID ITEM NO. 2
	MANUFACTURER:
	CATALOG NO.:
	BID ITEM NO. 3
	MANUFACTURER:
	CATALOG NO.:
	BID ITEM NO. 4
	MANUFACTURER:
	CATALOG NO.:
D.	The warranty (in years) for each of the above bid items shall be as follows:
	BID ITEM NO. 1:
	BID ITEM NO. 2:
	BID ITEM NO. 3:
	BID ITEM NO. 4:
E.	The times of delivery shall be as follows:
	BID ITEM NO. 1:
	BID ITEM NO. 2:
	BID ITEM NO. 3:
	BID ITEM NO. 4:
F	Title of the equipment shall pass to the Owner upon:
±1,40	<ol> <li>Delivery to location specified.</li> <li>Satisfactory inspection for in-transit damage.</li> <li>Acceptance by the Owner.</li> </ol>

The MATERIALMAN required to evaluate bid	shall include engineering data with his proposal as specified and as
Bidder hereby certifies	that he is:
( ) Manufacturer	
( ) Manufacturer's	Authorized Mississippi Representative
Exceptions:	
27	
rejecting all or any part Counterproposals or qu It is also understood by investigations to evalua	undersigned that the OWNER retains the privilege of accepting or of this proposal and to waive any informalities or technicalities therein. alified bids shall be subject to rejection at the discretion of the OWNER. the undersigned that the OWNER reserves the right to conduct ate the proposals received and to award the bid for this equipment to the the OWNER's evaluation will provide the equipment which will be in the NER.  MATERIALMAN:
	BY:
	TITLE:
	COMPANY:
	ADDRESS:
	ADDRESS.
	TELEPHONE NO.:
	The same
	EMAIL:
	DATE SIGNED:

# SPECIFICATION FOR PAD-MOUNTED TRANSFORMERS

# 1.1 SCOPE

- A. Section Includes:
  - 1. Bid Items
  - 2. Scope.
  - 3. References.
  - 4. Submittals.
  - 5. Quality Assurance.
  - 6. Pad Mounted Transformers.

## 1.2 BID ITEMS

- A. Bid Item #1: 500 kVA 13,200-120/208 Pad Mounted Transformer.
- B. <u>Bid Item #2</u>: 1,500 kVA 13,200-120/208 Pad Mounted Transformer.
- C. Bid Item #3: 750 kVA 13,200-277/480 Pad Mounted Transformer.
- D. <u>Bid Item #4</u>: 1,500 kVA 13,200-277/480 Pad Mounted Transformer.

# 1.3 SCOPE

- A. Section Includes:
  - 1. Liquid Filled Transformers.
  - 2. Service Conditions.
  - 3. Ratings.
  - 4. Transformer Efficiencies and Losses.
  - 5. Accessories.
  - 6. Noise.
  - 7. Factory Finishing.
  - 8. Quality Control.

# 1.4 REFERENCES

- A. American National Standards Institute:
  - 1. ANSI C37.47 American National Standard Specifications for Distribution Fuse Disconnecting Switches, Fuse Supports, and Current-Limiting Fuses.
  - 2. ANSI C57.12.28 Pad-Mounted Equipment Enclosure Integrity.

- 3. ANSI C57.12.34 Standard Requirements for Pad-Mounted, Compartmental-Type, Self-Cooled, Three-Phase Distribution Transformers (2500 kVA and Smaller) High Voltage: 34500GrdY/19920 Volts and Below; Low-Voltage: 480 Volt 2500 kVA and Smaller.
- 4. ANSI C57.12.90 Test Code for Liquid-Immersed Distribution, Power and Regulation Transformers and Guide for Short-Circuit Testing of Distribution and Power Transformers.
- 5. ANSI C57.91 Guide for Loading Mineral Oil Transformers.

# B. Department of Energy:

- 10 CFR Part 431 Department of Energy Energy Conservation Program for Commercial Equipment: Distribution Transformers Energy Conservation Standards; Final Rule.
- C. Factory Mutual Engineering and Research (FM):
  - 1. FM P7825 Approval Guide.
  - 2. FM 3990 Approval Standard for Less or Nonflammable Liquid-Insulated Transformers.
- D. Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers:
  - 1. IEEE 386 Standard for Separable Insulated Connector Systems for Power Distribution Systems above 600 V.
  - 2. IEEE C57.12.00 Standard General Requirements for Liquid-Immersed Distribution, Power, and Regulating Transformers.
  - 3. IEEE C57.106 Guide for Acceptance and Maintenance of Insulating Oil in Equipment.
- E. National Electrical Manufacturers Association:
  - 1. NEMA TR1 Transformers, Regulators and Reactors.
  - NEMA 260 Safety Labels for Pad mounted Switchgear and Transformers Sited in Public Areas.

# 1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit catalog data on all equipment items specified in this section to be utilized on this Project.
- B. Sufficient information, clearly presented shall be included to determine compliance with Drawings and Specifications.
- C. The specific item proposed and its area of application shall be marked on the catalog cuts.
- D. Shop Drawings: Indicate electrical characteristics and connection requirements, outline dimensions, connection and support points, weight, specified ratings and materials.
- E. Product Data: Submit electrical characteristics and connection requirements, standard model design tests, and options.

F. Test Reports: Indicate procedures and results for specified factory and field testing and inspection.

# 1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Furnish manufacturer's standard one-year warranty on pad mounted transformer.
- B. Quality Assurance: Pad mounted transformers shall be manufactured within the United States of America.

# SECTION 2 PRODUCTS

## 2.1 PAD MOUNTED TRANSFORMERS

- A. Manufacturers: Ermco, Cooper Power Systems, Howard Industries, ABB, Vantran.
- B. Substitutions: None.
- C. Product Description: ANSI C57.12.26, three phase, pad mounted, self-cooled, liquid filled transformer unit.
- D. Approval Listing: Pad-mount transformers shall be <u>FM Global Listed</u> or <u>U.L. Listed</u>.
- E. Cooling and Temperature Rise: IEEE C57.12.00, Class OA, 65 degrees C, self-cooled.
- F. Insulating Liquid: Furnish with new lless-flammable transformer liquids conforming to NFPA 70 and FM requirements for less-flammable liquids having a fire point not less than 300 degrees C. The fluid shall be a biodegradable electrical insulating and cooling liquid classified by UL and approved by FM as "less flammable" fluids.

# 2.2 SERVICE CONDITIONS

- A. Meet requirements for usual service conditions described in IEEE C57.12.00.
- B. Maximum Ambient Temperature: 104 degrees F.

# 2.3 RATINGS

### A. Bid Item #1:

- 1. Capacity: 500 kVA.
- 2. Primary Voltage: 13.2 kV delta connected.
- 3. Secondary Voltage: 120/208 volt wye connected.
- 4. Impedance: ANSI C57.12.00 standard impedance, 5.75 percent maximum.
- 5. Basic Impulse Level: 95 kV primary, 30 kV secondary.
- 6. Taps: Standard primary taps, 2 FCAN and 2FCBN. Taps shall be suitable for deenergized operation only.

# B. <u>Bid Item #2</u>:

- 1. Capacity: 1500 kVA.
- 2. Primary Voltage: 13.2 kV delta connected.
- 3. Secondary Voltage: 120/208 volt wye connected.
- 4. Impedance: ANSI C57.12.00 standard impedance, 5.75 percent maximum.
- 5. Basic Impulse Level: 95 kV primary, 30 kV secondary.
- 6. Taps: Standard primary taps, 2 FCAN and 2FCBN. Taps shall be suitable for deenergized operation only.

# C. Bid Item #3:

- 1. Capacity: 750 kVA.
- 2. Primary Voltage: 13.2 kV delta connected.
- 3. Secondary Voltage: 277/480 volt wye connected.
- 4. Impedance: ANSI C57.12.00 standard impedance, 5.75 percent maximum.
- 5. Basic Impulse Level: 95 kV primary, 30 kV secondary.
- 6. Taps: Standard primary taps, 2 FCAN and 2FCBN. Taps shall be suitable for deenergized operation only.

# D. Bid Item #4:

- 1. Capacity: 1500 kVA.
- 2. Primary Voltage: 13.2 kV delta connected.
- 3. Secondary Voltage: 277/480 volt wye connected.
- 4. Impedance: ANSI C57.12.00 standard impedance, 5.75 percent maximum.
- 5. Basic Impulse Level: 95 kV primary, 30 kV secondary.
- 6. Taps: Standard primary taps, 2 FCAN and 2FCBN. Taps shall be suitable for deenergized operation only.

### 2.4 TRANSFORMER EFFICIENCIES AND LOSSES

A. Efficiencies and Losses: 10 CFR Part 431. Transformers shall comply with the latest DOE Energy Conservation Standards and Test Procedures, with the allowed tolerances as defined in the DOE Test Procedures.

#### 2.5 ACCESSORIES

- A. Furnish IEEE C57.12.00 standard accessories and magnetic liquid level gage. For transformers 1,500 kVA and larger, equip with dial thermometer with maximum oil temperature indicator and pressure vacuum gauge.
- B. Tap Changer: Externally-operated type.

- C. Primary Terminations: Bushing wells with non-corrosive clamping rings conforming to IEEE 386. Furnish six (6) 200-Ampere, loadbreak, 15 kV class bushing inserts for loop feed operation.
- D. Primary Overcurrent Protection: Conforming to ANSI C37.47.
  - 1. Bayonet-type, liquid-immersed, dual sensing expulsion fuses. Manufacturer: Cooper Power Systems.
  - 2. Internally mounted partial range current-limiting fuses, 50 kA interrupting rating. Manufacturer: Cooper Power systems Type ELSP.
  - 3. Fuse sizes shall be indicated by a label or by nameplate on the interior of the low voltage compartment.
- E. Secondary Terminations: Epoxy low-voltage bushings with spade lugs. Transformers shall be equipped with fully insulated, epoxy low-voltage bushings. Low-voltage terminals shall be tinned copper spade-type with 9/16" holes spaced on 1.75 inch centers. Low-voltage terminals shall be staggered 8" vertically and 6" horizontally to facilitate the installation of bushing type metering current transformers. Units 500 kVA and smaller shall have eight-hole spade type terminals. Units 750 kVA and larger shall have sixteen-hole spade type terminals. Number and arrangement of low-voltage bushings shall be in accordance with ANSI C57.12.34. All spade pads shall be furnished with additional support, as designed by the manufacturer. The supports shall be attached to the pads at the farthest point from the tank wall and attached in a manner so as to not interfere with any of the pad's holes.
- F. Grounding Lugs: Furnished with one ground pad installed in the transformer low-voltage compartment and one ground pad installed in the transformer high-voltage compartment. Ground pads shall be NEMA two-hole type.
- G. Oil Drain Valve: Transformer shall come equipped with an oil drain valve installed at the bottom edge in the transformer primary compartment, ¾" minimum diameter, gate or ball activated.
- H. Pressure Relief: Furnish transformer with pressure relief device in accordance with ANSI C57.12.26.
- I. Nameplate: Furnish stainless steel or anodized aluminum instruction nameplate in accordance with ANSI C57.12.00. Nameplate shall indicate transformer ratings, proper connection and fusing information and total gallons of oil. Nameplate shall also indicate that the PCB content of said transformer is less than 1 part per million or at time of manufacture gas chromatograph analysis certified non-detectable PCB.
- Labeling: Furnish safety labels in accordance with NEMA 260. Rating of transformer in kVA shall be indicated on the front of transformer tank.

#### 2.6 NOISE

A. Transformer sound levels shall not exceed the values specified in the latest revision of NEMA Publication TR-1.

# 2.7 FABRICATION

- A. Mild steel tank and termination cabinet, conforming to requirements of ANSI C57.12.28.
- 3. The high-voltage and low-voltage compartments, separated by a metal barrier, shall be located side-by-side on one side of the transformer tank. When viewed from the front, the low-voltage compartment shall be on the right. Each compartment shall have a door that is constructed so as to provide access to the high-voltage compartment only after the door to the low-voltage compartment has been opened. There shall be one or more additional fastening devices that must be removed before the high-voltage door can be opened. Where the low-voltage compartment door is of a flat panel design, the compartment door shall have three-point latching with a handle provided for a locking device. Hinge pins and associated barrels shall be constructed of corrosion-resistant material, passivated AISI Type 304 or the equivalent.
- C. A recessed, captive, penta-head or hex-head bolt that meets the dimensions per ANSI C57.12.28 shall secure all access doors.
- D. The enclosure integrity of the tank and cabinet shall meet the requirements for tamper resistance set forth in ANSI C57.12.28 including but not limited to the pry test, pull test, and wire probe test.
- E. The minimum depth of the apparatus compartment shall be 24" for transformer 750 kVA and below and 32" for transformers 1000 kVA and above..

# 2.8 FACTORY FINISHING

- A. Finish: The coating system shall meet or exceed ANSI C57.12.28 coating system requirements for pad -mount equipment, including the following performance tests:
  - 1. Salt spray test per ASTM B117 / D1654.
  - 2. Cross hatch adhesion test ASTM D3359.
  - 3. Humidity test per ASTM D4585 / D3363.
  - 4. Impact test per ASTM D2794 / B1117.
  - 5. Ultraviolet accelerated weathering (QUV) test per ASTM G154 / D523.
  - 6. Abrasion resistance Taber abraser test per ASTM D4060 / B1117.
- B. Finish Color: The exterior of the unit shall be painted <u>Carboline F235 Dark Bronze</u> (or as accepted).

# 2.9 QUALITY CONTROL:

- A. All units shall be tested for the following:
  - 1. No-Load (85°C or 20°C) losses at rated current.
  - 2. Total (85°C) losses at rated current.
  - 3. Percent Impedance (85°C) at rated current.
  - 4. Excitation current (100% voltage) test.

- 5. Winding resistance measurement tests.
- 6. Ratio tests using all tap settings.
- 7. Polarity and phase relation tests.
- 8. Induced potential tests.
- 9. Full wave and reduced wave impulse test.