

# DELTA CHEMICAL CORPORATION

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Product Identity:** DWT 7055

**Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use:** Used for water treatment.

**Distributor:** Delta Chemical Corporation  
P.O. Box 7430  
Metairie, LA 70010

**Telephone:** (504) 733-0630

**Emergency Phone: CHEMTREC:** (800) 424-9300

**SDS Date of Preparation:** 4/11/13

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**GHS Classification:**

Physical	Health	Environment
Corrosive to Metals Category 1	Skin Corrosion Category 1 Eye Damage Category 1 Acute Toxicity Category 4 Specific Target Organ Toxicity Single Exposure Category 3 (Irritation)	Aquatic Acute Toxicity Category 2 Aquatic Chronic Toxicity Category 2

**GHS Label Elements:**

**Danger!**



Contains: Orthophosphoric Acid and Zinc Chloride

#### Statements of Hazard

H290 May be corrosive to metals.  
H302 Harmful if swallowed.  
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.  
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### Prevention

P234 Keep only in original container.  
P260 Do not breathe mist, vapors, or spray.  
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.  
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P273 Avoid release to the environment.  
P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protections and face protection.  
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water

for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.  
P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.  
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.  
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.  
P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.  
P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.  
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.  
P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage.  
P391 Collect spillage.  
P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
P405 Store locked up.  
P406 Store in a corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.  
P501 Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local and national regulations.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS No.	Amount
Water	7732-18-5	30-60%
Orthophosphoric Acid	7646-85-7	30-50%
Zinc Chloride	7664-38-2	10-20%

The exact concentration is being withheld as a trade secret.

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye:** Immediately flush victim's eyes with large quantities of water for at least 20 minutes, while holding the eyelids apart. Get immediate medical attention.

**Skin:** Immediately remove contaminated clothing and wash skin thoroughly with soap and water for at least 30 minutes. Get immediate medical attention. Launder clothing before re-use. (Discard contaminated shoes).

**Ingestion:** Do NOT induce vomiting. If conscious, give large quantities of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious or convulsing person. Get immediate medical attention.

**Inhalation:** Immediately remove victim to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. If breathing has stopped, administer artificial respiration. Get immediate medical attention.

**Most important Symptoms:** Causes severe irritation and burns to eyes and skin. Inhalation of mists may cause mucous membrane and respiratory irritation and possibly nasal ulceration. May be harmful or fatal if swallowed. Prolonged inhalation exposure to mists or fumes may cause lung damage.

**Indication of immediate medical attention/special treatment:** Seek immediate medical attention if exposed.

### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Suitable (and Unsuitable) Extinguishing Media:** Use media appropriate for surrounding fire. Cool fire exposed containers and structures with water.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical:** Non-combustible, substance itself does not burn but may decompose upon heating to produce hazardous combustion products. Aqueous solutions may cause surfaces to be extremely slippery and cause a slip hazard. Orthophosphoric acid may react with metals to liberate flammable hydrogen gas. Thermal decomposition may yield oxides of phosphorus and zinc, zinc chloride fumes and hydrogen chloride.

**Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighting Instructions:** Firefighters should wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing. Contain water used in firefighting from entering sewers or natural waterways.

**Explosion Data (sensitivity to mechanical impact or static discharge):** None known.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment, and Emergency Procedures:** Evacuate spill area and keep unprotected personnel away. Wear appropriate protective clothing as described in Section 8. Aqueous solutions may cause surfaces to be extremely slippery and cause a slip hazard. Avoid releases to the environment.

**Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up:** Dike and contain liquid. Carefully neutralize with soda ash. Exercise caution during neutralization since large amounts of heat may be generated. Collect neutralized liquid with an inert absorbent and place in appropriate containers for disposal. Prevent spill from entering sewers and water courses. Report releases as required by local, state and federal authorities.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Precautions for Safe Handling:** Prevent contact with the eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing mists or aerosols. Wear protective clothing and equipment as described in Section 8. Use with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Keep containers closed when not in use.

Always add acid to water- not water to acid. Adding water to acid generates heat and will cause dangerous boiling and splashing.

Do not reuse containers. Empty containers retain product residues and can be hazardous. Follow all SDS precautions when handling empty containers.

**Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities:** Store in a cool, dry, well ventilated area away from incompatible materials. Protect from physical damage. Keep in original container.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Exposure Guidelines:

Orthophosphoric Acid	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA OSHA PEL 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA, 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL ACGIH TLV
Zinc Chloride (fume or respirable dust)	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA, 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL ACGIH TLV 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA OSHA PEL

**Engineering Controls:** Use with adequate general or local exhaust ventilation to maintain exposure levels below the occupational exposure limits.

**Respiratory Protection:** In operations where exposure levels are exceeded, a NIOSH approved respirator with dust/mist cartridges or supplied air respirator appropriate for the form and concentration of the contaminants

should be used. Selection and use of respiratory equipment must be in accordance with OSHA 1910.134 and good industrial hygiene practice.

**Skin Protection:** Wear impervious gloves such as rubber or neoprene to avoid skin contact.

**Eye Protection:** Safety goggles and face shield recommended.

**Other:** Long-sleeved clothing and long pants recommended to avoid prolonged skin contact. Suitable washing facilities should be available in the work area.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Appearance And Odor:** Clear, colorless liquid with a slight odor.

<b>Physical State:</b> Liquid	<b>Odor Threshold:</b> Not established
<b>Vapor Density:</b> Same as water	<b>Initial Boiling Point/Range:</b> >100°C (>212°F)
<b>Solubility In Water:</b> Soluble	<b>Vapor Pressure:</b> Same as water
<b>Relative Density:</b> 1.56-1.64	<b>Evaporation Rate:</b> Same as water
<b>Melting/Freezing Point:</b> Not applicable	<b>pH:</b> <1
<b>VOC Content:</b> 0%	<b>Octanol/Water Coefficient:</b> Not determined
<b>Solubility:</b> Soluble	<b>Decomposition Temperature:</b> Not determined
<b>Viscosity:</b> Not determined	<b>Flammability (solid, gas):</b> Not applicable
<b>Flashpoint:</b> None	<b>Autoignition Temperature:</b> None
<b>Flammable Limits: LEL:</b> Not applicable	<b>UEL:</b> Not applicable

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity:** Not normally reactive.

**Chemical Stability:** Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Orthophosphoric acid may react with metals to liberate flammable hydrogen gas. Orthophosphoric acid may also corrode some metals.

**Conditions to Avoid:** None known.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong bases, strong oxidizing agents, strong reducing agents, fluorine, metals, sulfur trioxide, phosphorus pentoxide, cyanides, sulfides.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** When heated to decomposition emits toxic oxides of phosphorus and zinc, zinc chloride fumes and hydrogen chloride.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### HEALTH HAZARDS:

**Ingestion:** Ingestion may cause severe mucous membrane and gastrointestinal irritation with chemical burns. May cause nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, chest pain, shortness of breath, profuse sweating, low blood pressure, tachycardia (rapid heartbeat), pulmonary edema, seizures, shock and death.

**Inhalation:** Inhalation of mists may cause irritation of the nose throat and upper respiratory tract. High concentrations may cause lung damage (pulmonary edema).

**Eye:** May cause severe irritation or burns with pain and tearing. Corneal damage with permanent blindness is possible.

**Skin:** May cause severe irritation or burns.

**Sensitization:** This material is not known to cause sensitization.

**Chronic:** Repeated exposure to zinc chloride may cause dermatitis, boils, eye conjunctivitis and gastrointestinal disturbances. Prolonged inhalation exposure to mists or fumes may cause lung damage.

**Carcinogenicity:** None of the components is listed as a carcinogen or suspected carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** None currently known.  
**Reproductive Toxicity:** None currently known.

**Numerical Measures of Toxicity:**

Orthophosphoric acid: Oral rat LD50- 1530 mg/kg; Inhalation rat LC50- >850 mg/m<sup>3</sup>/1Hr; Skin rabbit LD50- 2740 mg/kg  
Zinc Chloride: Oral rat LD50 - 350 mg/kg

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity:**

Orthophosphoric Acid: 96 hr LC50 Mosquitofish- 138 mg/L  
Zinc Chloride: 48 hr LC50 Daphnia magna- 0.798 mg/L; 96 hr LC50 Bluegill sunfish - 4.2 mg/L; 96 hr LC50 rainbow trout - 0.136 mg/L.

This product is classified as toxic to the aquatic environment with long-term adverse effects. Releases to the environment should be avoided.

**Persistence and Degradability:** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative Potential:** No data available

**Mobility in Soil:** No data available

**Other Adverse Effects:** None known

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Dispose in accordance with local, state and federal environmental regulations.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT Hazardous Materials Description:**

Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Phosphoric Acid, Zinc Chloride)

UN Number: UN3264

Hazard Class/Packing Group: 8, III

Labels Required: Corrosive

Note: If RQ for Zinc Chloride is exceeded, the following should be used: UN3082, Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S (Contains Zinc Chloride), 9, PGIII RQ

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**CERCLA:** Releases above the reportable quantity of 5,000 lbs (based on the RQ of 1,000 lbs for Zinc Chloride present at 10-20%) must be reported to the National Response Center. Many states have more stringent release reporting requirements. Report spills required under federal, state and local regulations.

**SARA Hazard Category (311/312):** Acute Health, Chronic Health

**SARA 313:** This product contains the following chemicals subject to Annual Release Reporting Requirements Under SARA Title III, Section 313 (40 CFR 372): Zinc chloride (zinc compound) 10-20%

**EPA TSCA Inventory:** All of the ingredients in this product are listed on the EPA TSCA Inventory.

**CANADA:**

This product has been classified under the CPR and this SDS discloses information elements required by the CPR.

**Canadian CEPA:** All the components of this product are listed on the Canadian DSL.

**Canadian WHMIS Classification:** Class E (Corrosive material)

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

**NFPA Rating:** Health = 3      Flammability = 0      Instability = 0  
**HMIS Rating:** Health = 3      Flammability = 0      Physical Hazard = 0

**SDS Revision History:**

8/13/07: New MSDS

4/11/13: Updated format. Complete review of SDS. Updated all sections.

**NOTICE**

This above information is believed to be correct but does not propose to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. Delta Chemical Corporation shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. This information relates only to the product designated herein and does not relate to its use in combination with any other material or process.